IN CASE OF EMERGENCY, CALL YOUR POISON CENTER: 1-800-222-1222
If the patient has collapsed or is not breathing, call 9-1-1
See last two pages of book for poison safety information.

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• methyl parathion (Methyl 4EC) at 0.25 to 0.375 lb ai/a. PHI 4 days. REI 15 days. No more than 2 applications per year.

• pyrethrin—There are several pesticides containing various amounts of pyrethrins. Check each label for the use and amount needed.

• zeta-cypermethrin (Mustang Max) at 0.011 to 0.025 lb ai/a (wheat and triticale only). PHI 14 days also for forage and hay. REI 12 hr. Do not apply less than 14 days apart. Do not apply more than 0.125 lb ai/a per year.

• zeta-cypermethrin + chlorpyrifos (Stallion) at 0.22 to 0.28 lb ai/a. PHI for forage or hay 14 days; grain and straw 28 days. PHI 24 hr. Retreatment interval 14 days. Do not allow meat or dairy animals to graze within 28 days of application. Do not exceed 0.05 lb ai/a zeta-cypermethrin and 0.5 lb ai/a chlorpyrifos per season.

Small grain—Brown wheat mite
_Petrobia latens_

Pest description and crop damage Young mites are red-orange; later, they become dark brown. Feeding gives foliage a mottled appearance and stunts plants. It has been a problem primarily on barley, but it also attacks wheat and other small grains, ryegrass, some legumes, onions, and carrots.

Management—chemical control

**Foliar sprays**

- chlorpyrifos at 0.25 to 0.5 lb ai/a. PHI 14 days forage & hay; 28 days grain & straw. PHI 4 hours. Do not exceed 2 treatments per acre per year. Wheat only.

- chlorpyrifos + gamma-cyhalothrin (Cobalt) at 0.164 to 0.3 lb ai/a (wheat only). Do not feed straw from treated wheat within 30 days or graze within 7 days of application. Not more than 2 applications per year. Wheat only.

- Chromobacterium subsugae (Grandevo) at 0.6 lb ai/a per 100 gal. PHI 0 days. REI 4 hr.

- dimethoate at 0.16 to 0.25 lb ai/a. PHI 35 days. PHI 48 hr. Do not exceed 0.5 lb ai/a per season. Wheat only.

- gamma-cyhalothrin (Declare) at 0.015 lb ai/a. PHI 30 days. PHI 24 hr. Maximum 0.03 lb ai/a per season. Suppression only.

- lambda-cyhalothrin (Silencer, Warrior) at 0.03 lb ai/a. PHI 30 days. PHI 24 hr. Do not graze or forage within 7 days of application. Do not feed straw within 30 days of last treatment. Do not exceed 0.06 lb ai/a per season.

- methyl parathion (Methyl 4EC) at 0.5 lb ai/a. PHI 4 days. PHI 15 days. No more than 2 applications per year.

Small grain—Cereal leaf beetle
_Oulema melanopus_

Pest description and crop damage Adults are small beetles about 0.25 to 0.375 inch, with a metallic-blue head and wing covers, red pronotum, and yellow-orange legs. Larvae are yellow to yellow-brown with a dark mass of slimy fecal material on their backs. Both adults and larval feed on leaves. Feeding causes a characteristic stripping of the leaves.

Sampling and thresholds Treat when there are three larvae or eggs per plant up to the boot stage. After boot, treat at one larva per flag leaf.

Management—biological control

These insects are controlled easily by introduced parasitoids. The primary biocontrol agents (parasitoids) are two wasp species; _Tetrastichus julli_ (larval parasitoid) and _Anaphes flavipes_ (an egg parasitoid).

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Management—chemical control

**Foliar sprays**

- _Beauveria bassiana_ GHA (Mycotrol O) at 0.5 to 2 pints/a. PHI 0 days. Do not apply more than 6 pints/a.

- beta-cyfluthrin (Baythroid XL) at 0.008 to 0.014 lb ai/a. PHI 30 days. REI 12 hr. Do not forage or graze within 7 days of application. Retreatment interval 3 days. Do not exceed 0.38 lb ai/a per season

- chlorpyrifos at 0.5 lb ai/a. PHI 14 days forage & hay; 28 days grain & straw. PHI 24 hr. Do not exceed 2 treatments per acre per year. Wheat only.

- chlorpyrifos + gamma-cyhalothrin (Cobalt) at 0.3 to 0.58 lb ai/a (wheat only). Do not feed straw from treated wheat within 30 days or graze within 7 days of application. Not more than 2 applications per year. Wheat only.

- Chromobacterium subsugae (Grandevo) at 0.6 - 0.9 lb ai/a per 100 gal. PHI 0 days. REI 4 hr.

- cyfluthrin (Tombstone) at 0.016 to 0.028 lb ai/a (wheat only). PHI 30 days. PHI 12 hr. Retreatment interval 3 days. Do not exceed 0.076 lb ai/a per season.

- diflubenzuron (Dimilin 2L) at 0.0625 lb ai/a. PHI 100 gal. PHI 0 days. PHI 30 days. PHI 30 days. PHI 12 hr. Retreatment interval 3 days. Do not apply more than 6 pints/a.

- lambda-cyhalothrin (Declare) at 0.01 to 0.015 lb ai/a. PHI 30 days. PHI 24 hr. Do not apply more than 0.03 lb ai/a per season.

- lambda-cyhalothrin (Silencer, Warrior) at 0.02 to 0.03 lb ai/a. PHI 30 days. PHI 24 hr. Do not graze or forage within 7 days of application. Do not feed straw within 30 days of last treatment. Do not exceed 0.06 lb ai/a per season.

- lambda-cyhalothrin + thiamethoxam (Endigo ZC) at 0.055 to 0.07 lb ai/a. PHI 30 days. PHI 12 hr. Retreatment interval 7 days. Do not exceed 0.06 lb ai/a lambda-cyhalothrin or 0.125 lb ai/a thiamethoxam per season. (Barley only).

- methomyl (Lannate) at 0.225 to 0.45 lb ai/a. PHI 7 days. PHI 48 hr. Do not exceed 1.8 lb ai/a per season. Do not exceed 4 applications per season.

- pyrethrin—There are several pesticides containing various amounts of pyrethrins. Check each label for the use and amount needed.

- spinetoram (Radiant SC) at 0.015 to 0.047 lb ai/a. PHI 24 hr. PHI 4 days. PHI 21 day of harvest; 3 days of forage, foder or hay harvest. PHI 4 hr. Do not exceed 0.141 lb ai/a per year. Do not apply more than three times per year. Retreatment interval 4 days.

- spinosad (Success) at 0.031 to 0.094 lb ai/a. PHI 21 days for grain and straw; 3 days for forage, fodder or hay. PHI 4 hr. Do not exceed 0.28 lb ai/a per year. Armyworms only.

- zeta-cypermethrin (Mustang Max) at 0.011 to 0.025 lb ai/a (wheat and triticale only). PHI 14 days, also for forage and hay. PHI 12 hr. Do not apply less than 14 days apart. Do not apply more than 0.125 lb ai/a per year.

- zeta-cypermethrin + chlorpyrifos (Stallion) at 0.12 to 0.28 lb ai/a. PHI 12 hr. PHI for forage or hay 14 days; grain and straw 28 days. PHI 24 hr. Retreatment interval 14 days. Do not allow meat or dairy animals to graze within 28 days of application. Do not exceed 0.05 lb ai/a zeta-cypermethrin and 0.5 lb ai/a chlorpyrifos per season.

Small grain—Chinch bug
_Blissus spp._

Pest description and crop damage A small black bug, 0.18 inch long, with a conspicuous black triangle on the outer margin of white wings. The nymphs have a white band that transverses the body. As the nymphs mature, their reddish bodies become darker.