## Alfalfa Growers' Survey

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Winter Seed School
Caldwell, ID
January 10, 2017





#### University of Idaho

College of Agricultural and Life Sciences

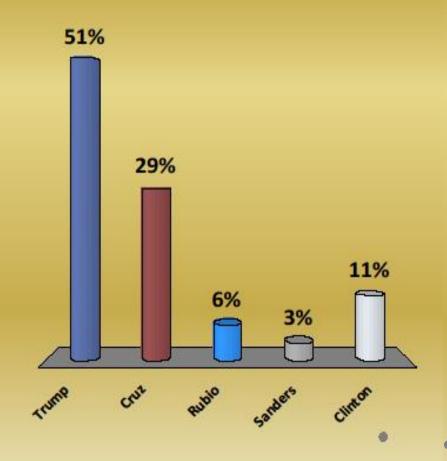
## Plan Today

- Following up on last year's experience
- Want to learn more!



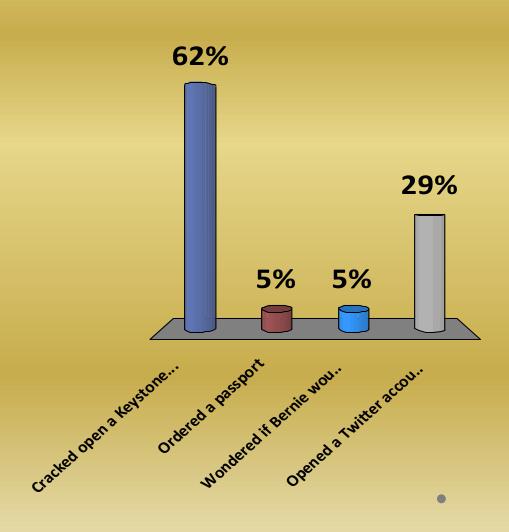
## Who will be our next US President?

- A. Trump
- B. Cruz
- C. Rubio
- D. Sanders
- E. Clinton



## After the November election?

- A. Cracked open a Keystone Light
- B. Ordered a passport
- C. Wondered if Bernie would have won
- D. Opened a
  Twitter account
  to follow Trump



# How many years has your operation raised alfalfa seed?

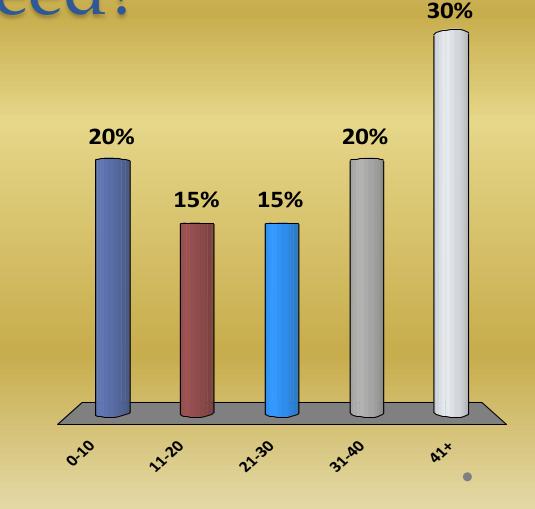
A. 0-10

B. 11-20

C. 21-30

D. 31-40

E. 41+



## What % of your farm is planted to alfalfa seed?

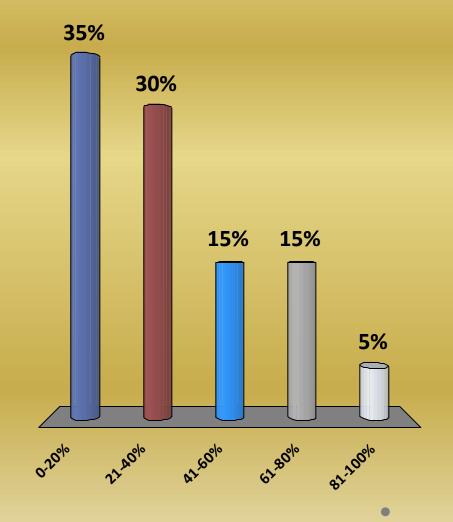
A. 0-20%

B. 21-40%

C. 41-60%

D. 61-80%

E. 81-100%



## How many gallons of bees/ac?

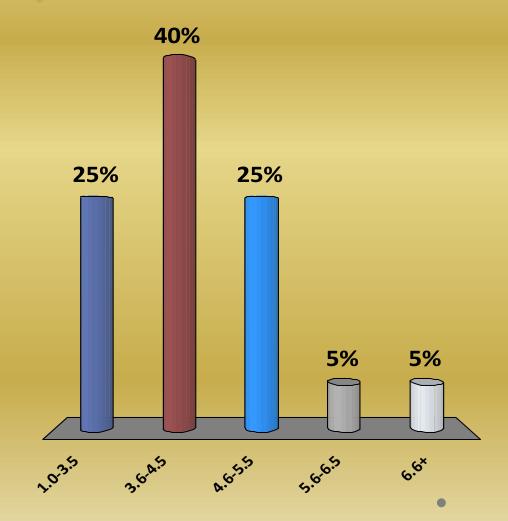
A. 1.0-3.5

B. 3.6-4.5

C. 4.6-5.5

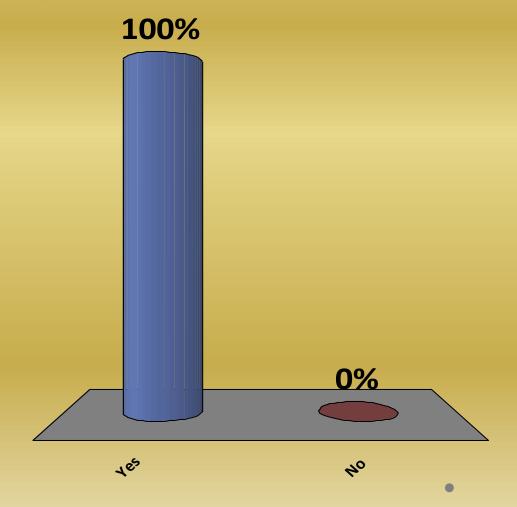
D. 5.6-6.5

E. 6.6+



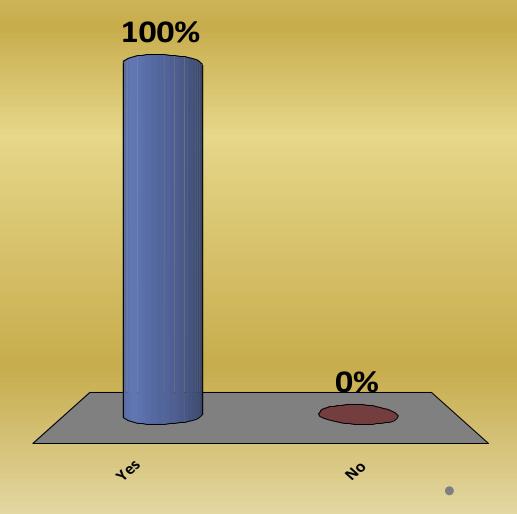
## Do you sweep before spraying fields?

A. Yes



## Do you use a clean up spray before bee release?

A. Yes



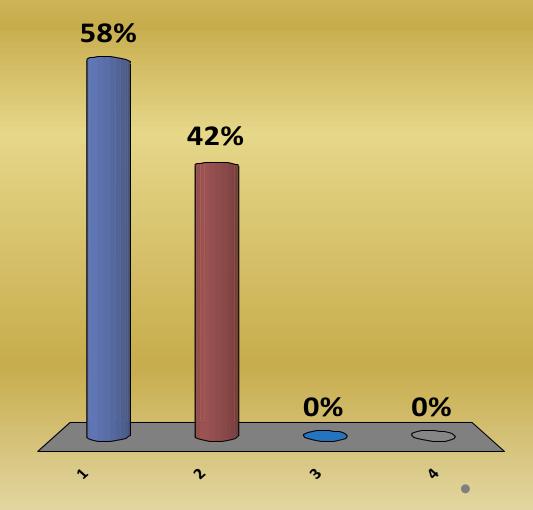
## How many clean up sprays before bee release?

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4



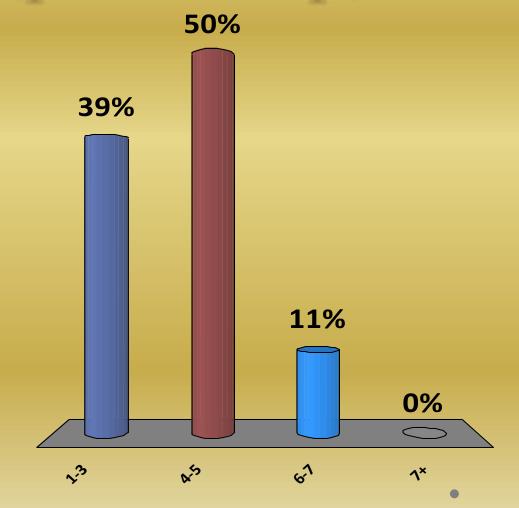
## Pre-bloom lygus threshold for trmt? (per sweep)

A. 1-3

B. 4-5

C. 6-7

D. 7+



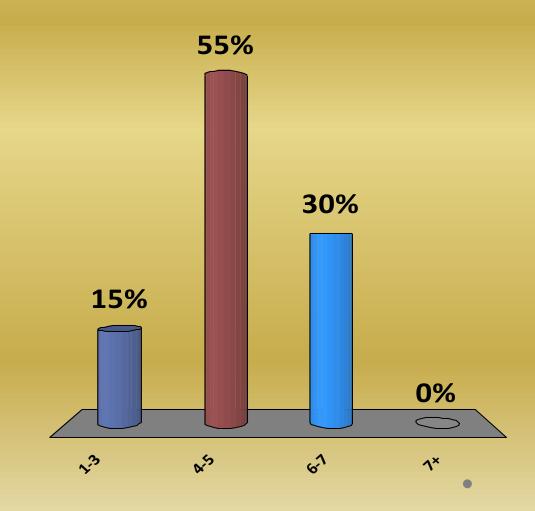
## Post-bloom lygus threshold for trmt? (per sweep)

A. 1-3

B. 4-5

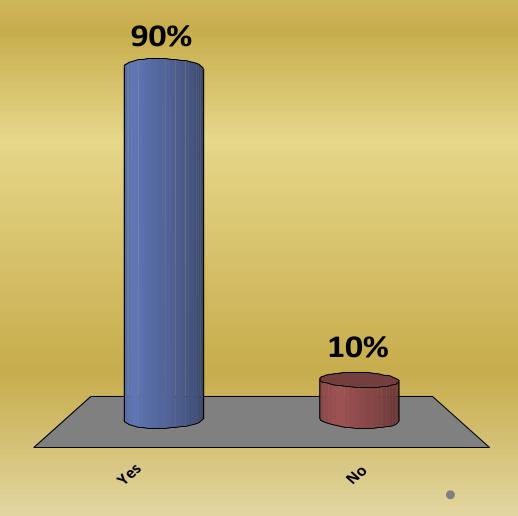
C. 6-7

D. 7+



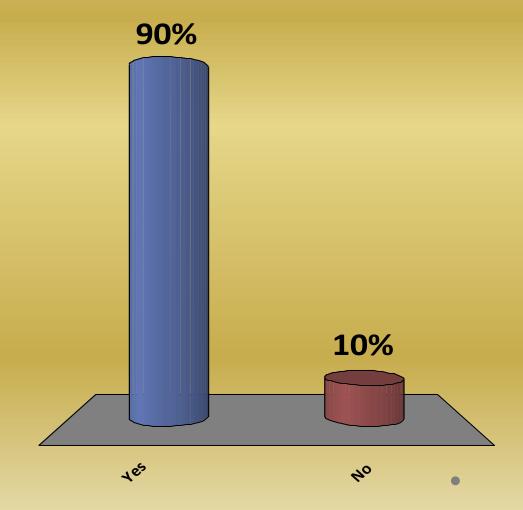
## Do you sweep fields after bee release?

A. Yes



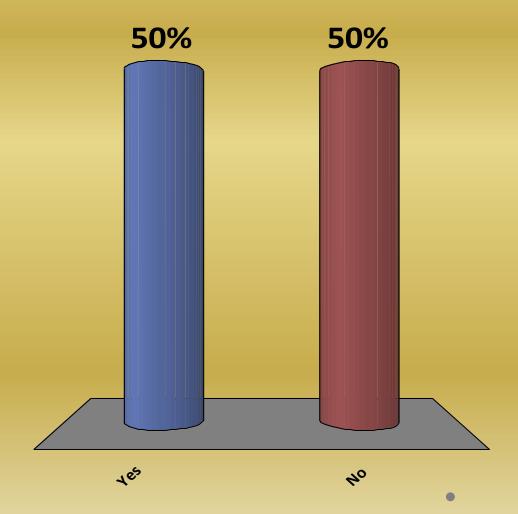
## Do you account for life stage of lygus when treating?

A. Yes



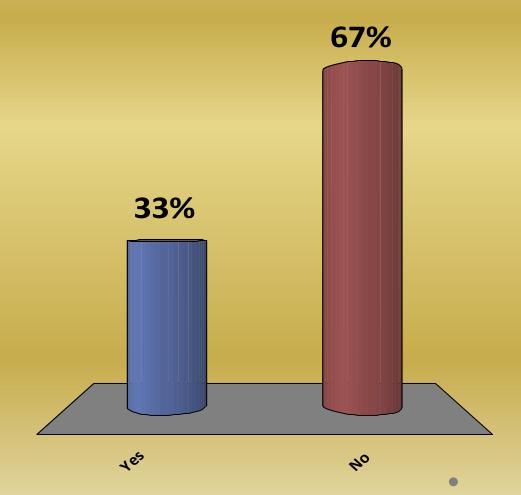
## Do you have problems with voles?

A. Yes



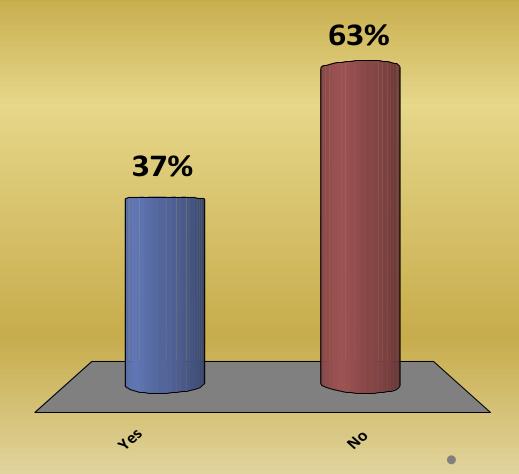
### Do you treat for voles?

A. Yes



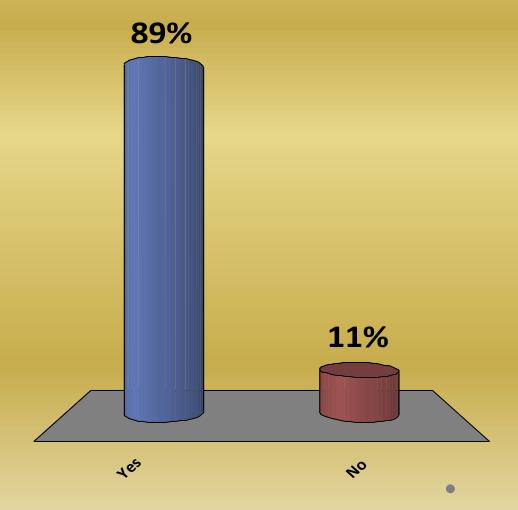
## Do you use fungicides?

A. Yes



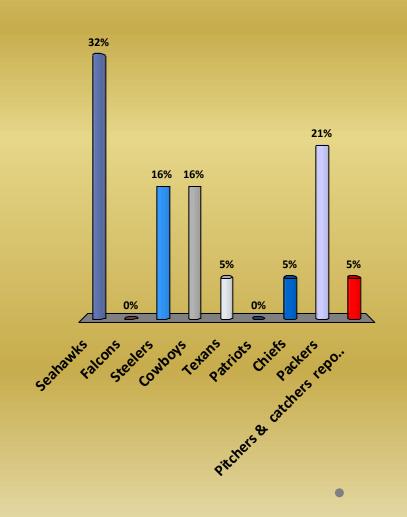
## Do you use miticides?

A. Yes



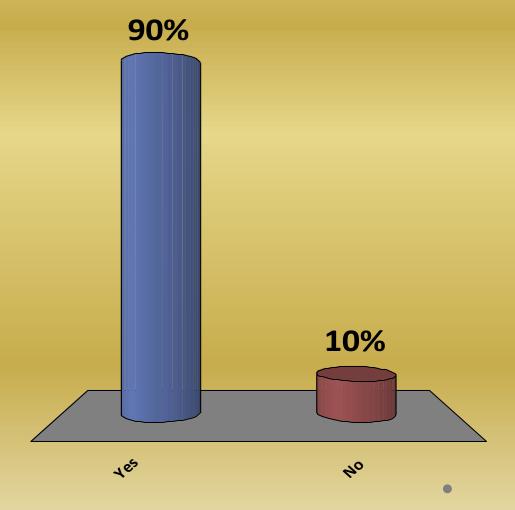
#### Fandom

- A. Seahawks
- B. Falcons
- C. Steelers
- D. Cowboys
- E. Texans
- F. Patriots
- G. Chiefs
- H. Packers
- I. Pitchers & catchers report next month!



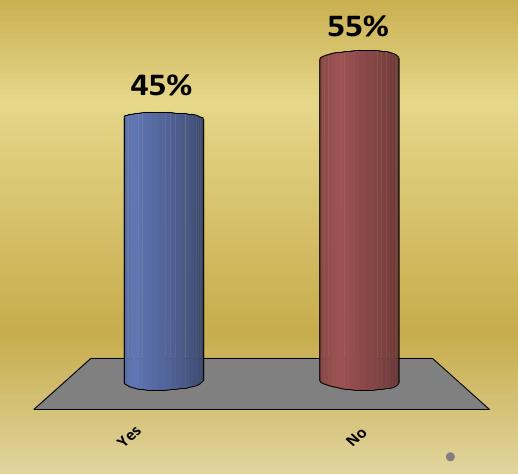
# Are your fields nearby to production alfalfa?

A. Yes



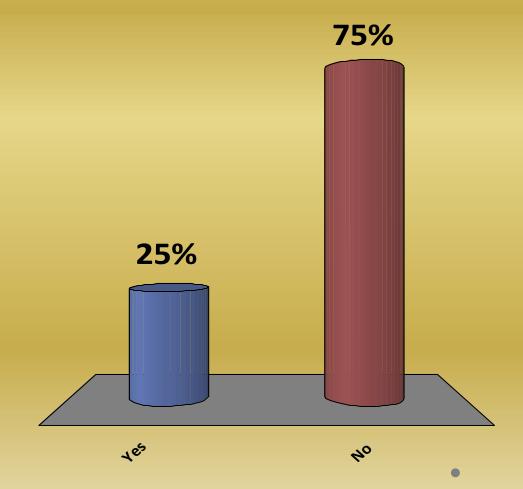
# Are your fields nearby to rangeland/desert?

A. Yes



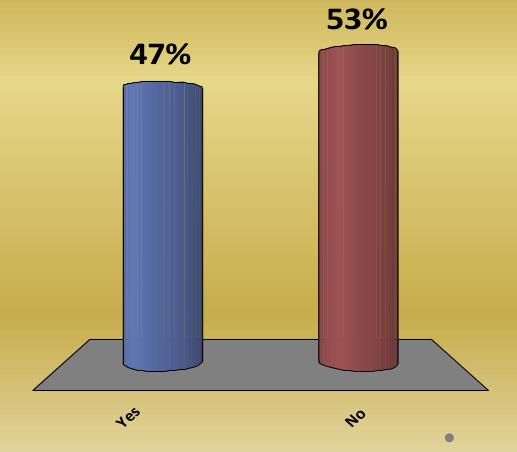
## Do you sweep or scout nearby desert or prod. alfalfa?

A. Yes



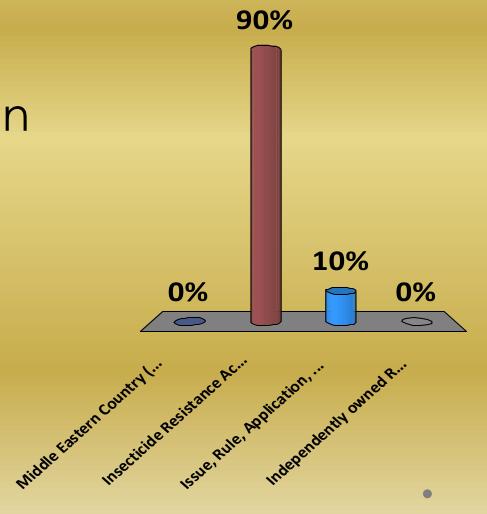
# Do you manage differently next to desert or prod. alfalfa?

A. Yes



#### What does IRAC stand for?

- A. Middle Eastern Country (sp?)
- B. InsecticideResistance ActionCommittee
- C. Issue, Rule, Application, Conclusion
- D. Independently owned Rent-A-Center



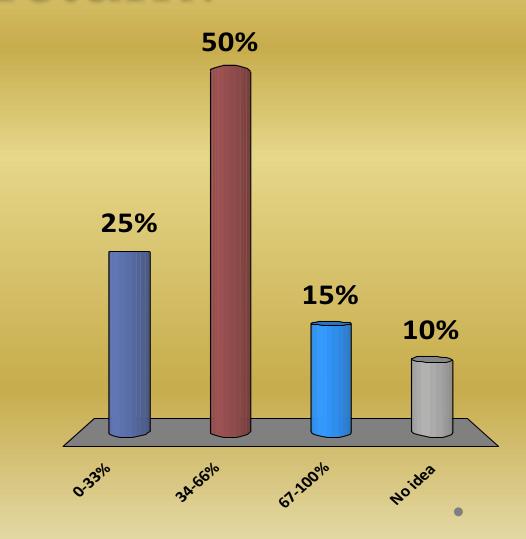
## What is your average % bee return?

A. 0-33%

B. 34-66%

C. 67-100%

D. No idea

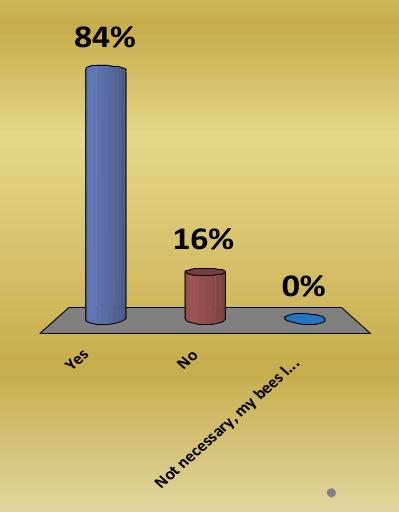


## Did you know you can get your bees tested?

A. Yes

B. No

C. Not necessary, my bees live virtuous lives



# How many modes of action do you use for lygus control?

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A. 1
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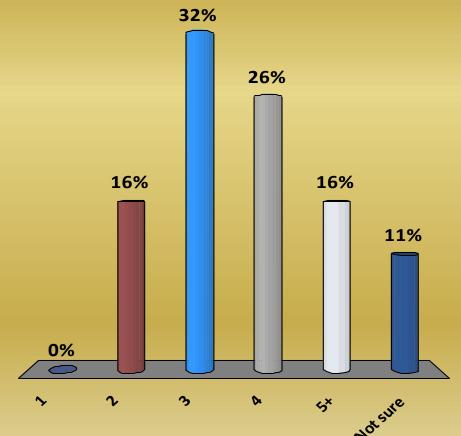
B. 2

C. 3

D. 4

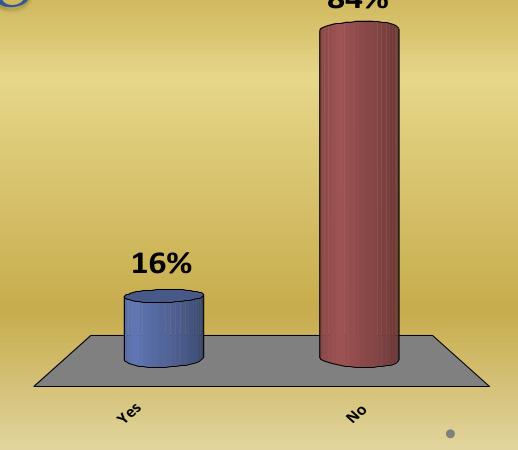
E. 5+

F. Not sure



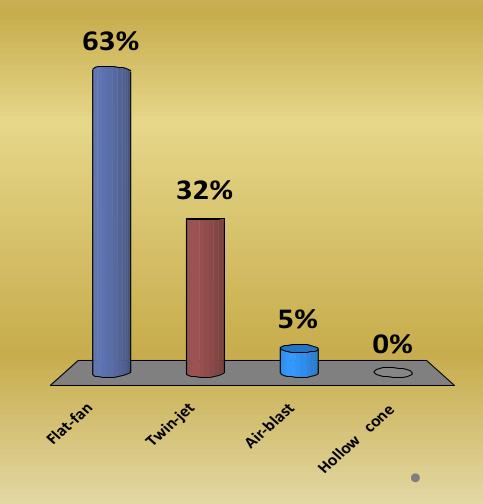
# Are you using chemigation in your lygus program?

A. Yes



# Type of nozzle used when spraying for lygus?

- A. Flat-fan
- B. Twin-jet
- C. Air-blast
- D. Hollow cone



# How many gallons of water per acre when spraying? 79%

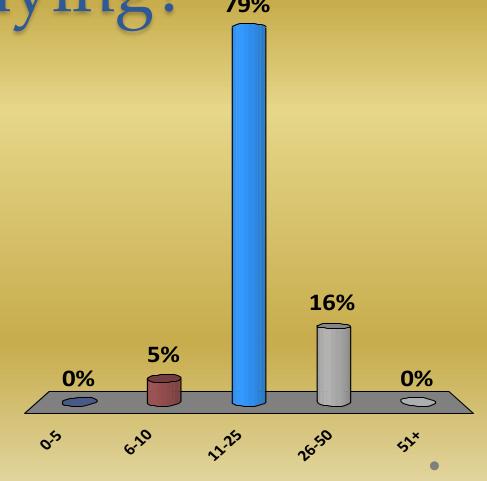
A. 0-5

B. 6-10

C. 11-25

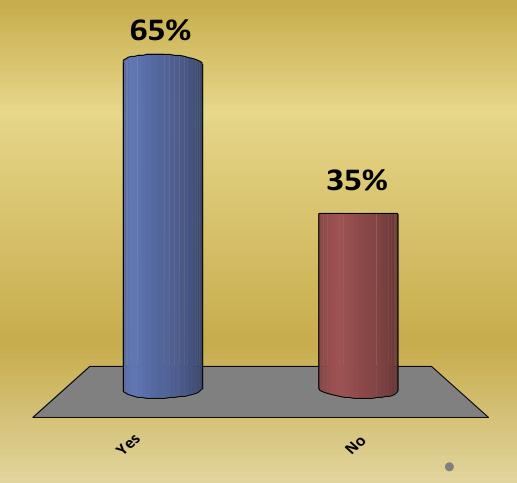
D. 26-50

E. 51+



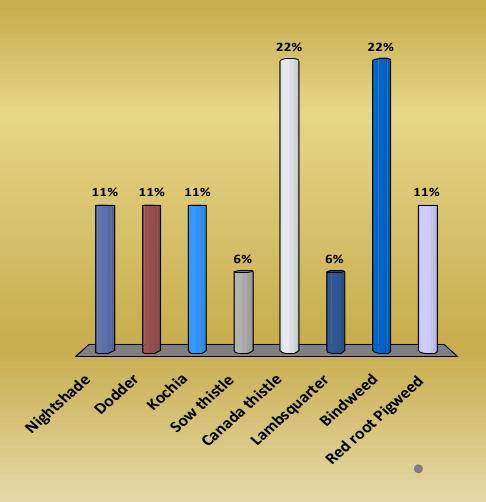
## Do you know your spray water quality? (pH, hardness)

A. Yes



### Biggest weed problem?

- A. Nightshade
- B. Dodder
- C. Kochia
- D. Sow thistle
- E. Canada thistle
- F. Lambsquarter
- G. Bindweed
- H. Red root Pigweed



# What year is the most productive?

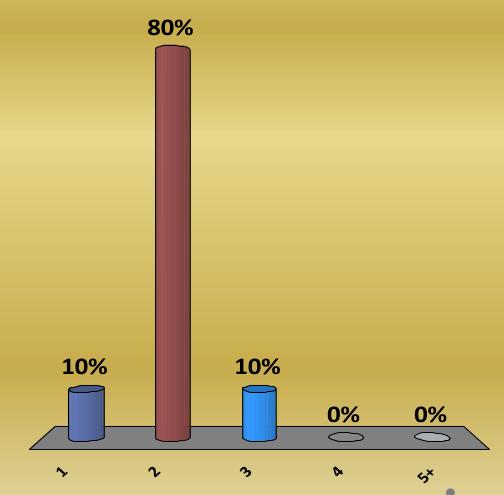
A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

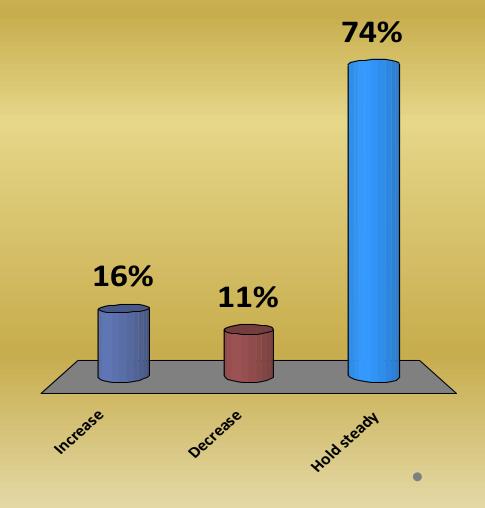
D. 4

E. 5+



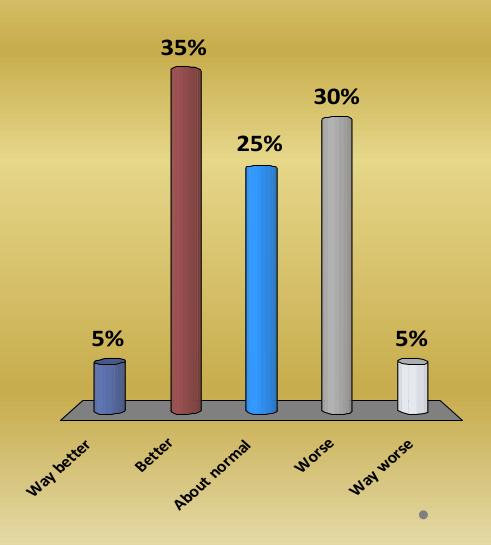
## Acreage trends: your seed operation is expected to

- A. Increase
- B. Decrease
- C. Hold steady



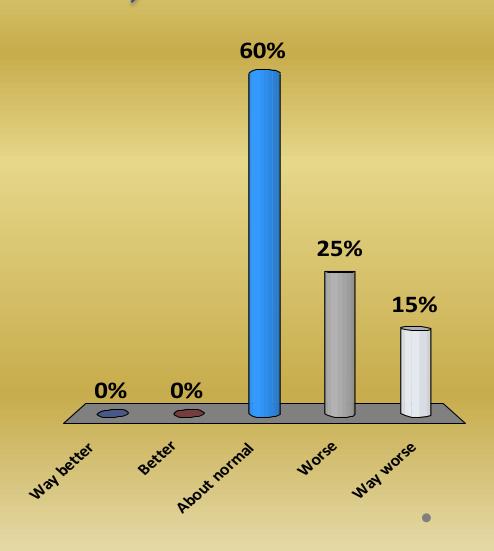
### Yields/ac (2016 vs historic):

- A. Way better
- B. Better
- C. About normal
- D. Worse
- E. Way worse



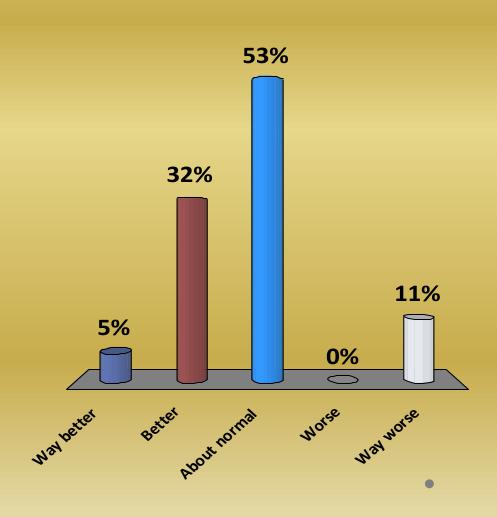
## Lygus pressure (2016 vs historic):

- A. Way better
- B. Better
- C. About normal
- D. Worse
- E. Way worse



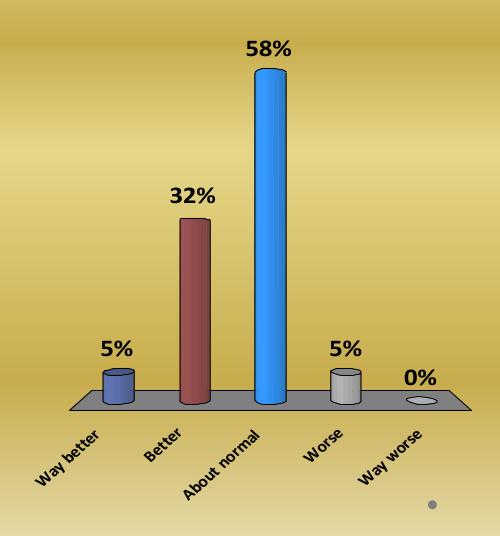
## Aphid pressure (2016 vs historic):

- A. Way better
- B. Better
- C. About normal
- D. Worse
- E. Way worse



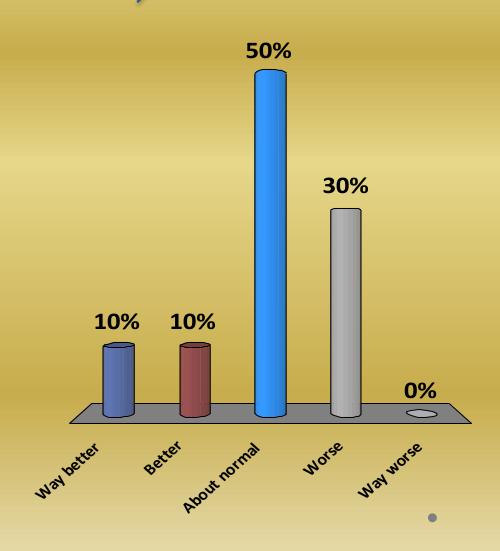
## Mite pressure (2016 vs historic):

- A. Way better
- B. Better
- C. About normal
- D. Worse
- E. Way worse



## Weed pressure (2016 vs historic):

- A. Way better
- B. Better
- C. About normal
- D. Worse
- E. Way worse



### Production cost/ac:

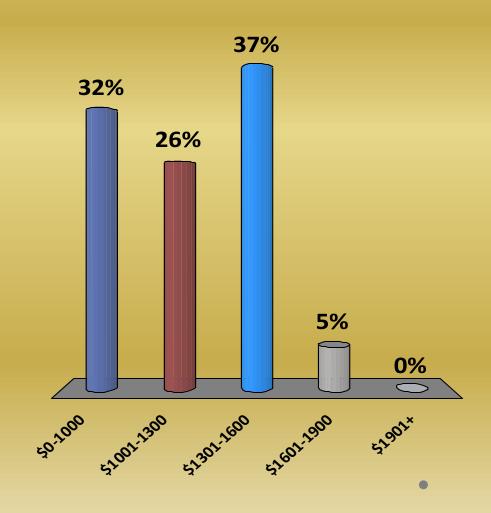
A. \$0-1000

B. \$1001-1300

C. \$1301-1600

D. \$1601-1900

E. \$1901+



## What yield do you need to achieve to breakeven?

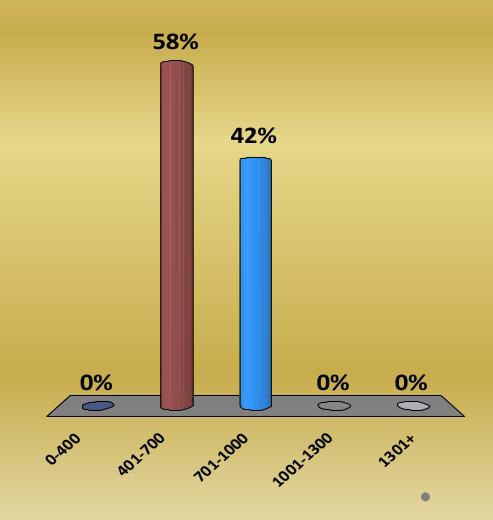
A. 0-400

B. 401-700

C. 701-1000

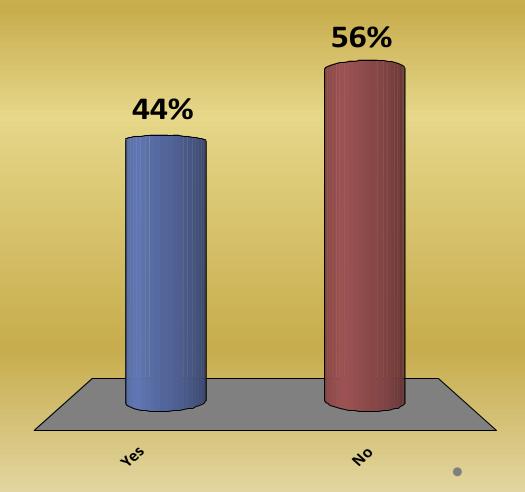
D. 1001-1300

E. 1301+



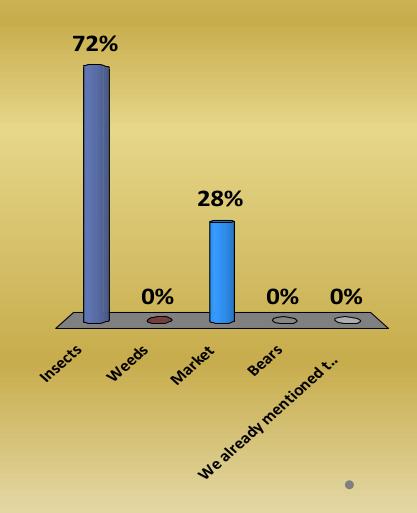
## Do you attend WASGA or other alfalfa seed meetings?

A. Yes



# End of the day: Your biggest concern?

- A. Insects
- B. Weeds
- C. Market
- D. Bears
- E. We already mentioned the November elections



Thank you!

